

# OSTIM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS DEPARTMENT COURSE SYLLABUS FORM

| BUS 202 General Accounting |             |        |       |             |            |        |      |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|-------------|------------|--------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Course Name                | Course Code | Period | Hours | Application | Laboratory | Credit | ECTS |  |  |  |  |
| General Accounting         | BUS 202     | 1      | 3     | 1           | 0          | 4      | 5    |  |  |  |  |

| Language of Instruction                        | English                                   |
|--|---|
| Course Status                                  | Compulsory                                |
| Course Level                                   | Bachelor                                  |
| Learning and Teaching Techniques of the Course | Lecture, Question-Answer, Problem Solving |

### **Course Objective**

The main objective of the course is to help the professional students understand and learn the basic accounting principles, how business transactions affect the basic corporate financial statements (F/Ss), and how to prepare, read, and analyze these F/Ss and annual reports as an aid in making informed financial decisions. The course also emphasizes alternative accounting methods used in reporting certain business transactions and how this may hamper the quality of the reported earnings and its ethical implications. Throughout, the students will be exposed to basic business terminology they will encounter in future courses and in the business world.

## **Learning Outcomes**

The students who become successful in this course will be able;

- To explain the context and purpose of financial reporting
- To define the qualitative characteristics of financial information
- To demonstrate the use of double-entry and accounting systems
- To record transactions and events
- To prepare a trial balance (including identifying and correcting errors)
- To prepare basic financial statements for incorporated and unincorporated entities.
- To prepare simple consolidated financial statements



### **Course Outline**

The course provides a short introduction to financial reporting and financial statement analysis, with an emphasis on how financial information is reported to users external to the firm and how it helps in their resource allocation decisions. The topics covered include how to record all kinds of business transactions, the accrual basis which is at the heart of financial reporting, detailed content and format of the four basic F/Ss (balance sheet, income statement, statement of changes in owner's equity, and cash-flow statement), including common size financial statements and trend analysis; the effect of different accounting methods (such as valuation of inventories and cost of the goods sold; depreciation of plant assets etc.) on the financial statements. Finally, analysis of financial statements by using financial ratios will be covered.

| Weekly Topics and Related Preparation Studies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Weeks   | Topics   | Preparation Studies  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | Conceptual Framework 1 and Financial Statements (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.1) | The role of accounting in communicating financial information     The underlying accounting concepts in the IFRS Conceptual Framework     Obtain insights into business operations through financial statements     Identify financial statements and their inter-relationships     The role of ethics in accounting               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2   | Recording Business Transactions<br>(Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap. 2)             | Presentation of Costs in Financial Statements     Cost Allocation     Details of Manufacturing Cost Flows     How to Make Cost Information More Useful for Managers  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3   | Accrual Accounting (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.3)                              | <ul> <li>Explain how accrual accounting differs from cash-basis accounting</li> <li>Apply the revenue and expense recognition principles</li> <li>Adjust the accounts</li> <li>Prepare updated financial statements</li> <li>Close the books</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-5   | Presentation of Financial Statements (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.4)            | Appreciate the role of annual reports as a communication tool     Know the general presentation requirements of financial statements     Understand presentation requirements for Statement of Financial Position     Understand presentation requirements for Statement of Comprehensive Income     Presentation requirements for |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-7   | Internal Control, Cash and Receivables (Harrison Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.5)           | Understand the role of internal controls and corporate governance     Apply internal controls over cash  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



|       |   | receipts and cash payments   |  |  |  |
|-------|---|--|--|--|--|
|       |   | Prepare and use a bank reconciliation  |  |  |  |
|       |   | • Account for receivables and its potential  |  |  |  |
|       |   | impairment   |  |  |  |
|       |   | • Evaluate a company's ability to  |  |  |  |
|       |   | collect receivables  |  |  |  |
|       |   | concet receivables   |  |  |  |
| 8     | MIDTERN   | 1 EXAM   |  |  |  |
| 9     | Inventory and Merchandising Operations (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.6) | • Understand the nature of inventory and retailing operations     • Record inventory-related transactions     • Apply different inventory cost assumptions     • Analyze effects of inventory errors     • Evaluate a company's retailing operations |  |  |  |
|       |   | The different types of long-term assets  |  |  |  |
|       |   | Determine the cost of PPE on initial   |  |  |  |
|       |   | • Determine the cost of PPE on initial recognition   |  |  |  |
|       |   | When to capitalize or expense  |  |  |  |
| 10-11 | PPE and Intangibles (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.7)                    | subsequent costs   |  |  |  |
| 10 11 |   | Measure and record depreciation  |  |  |  |
|       |   |  |  |  |  |
|       |   | Account for PPE disposals  |  |  |  |
|       |   | • The recognition and subsequent measurement of intangible assets  |  |  |  |
|       |   | Categories of financial asset  |  |  |  |
|       |   | investments  |  |  |  |
|       |   | • Use the equity method for investments  |  |  |  |
| 12    | Investments and International Operations  | • The concept of consolidated financial  |  |  |  |
|       | (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.8)  | statements   |  |  |  |
|       | (11411110011, 1101111, 1110111111 00 11012, 0114470)                                | • Account for international operations   |  |  |  |
|       |   | and transactions   |  |  |  |
|       |   | •The various types of liabilities  |  |  |  |
|       |   | •Account for contingent liabilities  |  |  |  |
|       |   | •Account for bonds   |  |  |  |
| 13    | Liabilities   | •Account for leases  |  |  |  |
| 13    | (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.9)  | • Analyze the advantages and   |  |  |  |
|       |   | disadvantages of borrowing   |  |  |  |
|       |   | •Evaluate a company's debt- paying   |  |  |  |
| 14    |   | ability  • Evaluin the features of a corporation   |  |  |  |
| 14    | Shougholdows' Equity  | <ul> <li>Explain the features of a corporation</li> <li>Account for the issuance of shares</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |
|       | Shareholders' Equity  | • Account for the issuance of shares • Account for treasury shares   |  |  |  |
|       | (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz,  | • Account for other equity transactions  |  |  |  |
|       | Chap.10)  | • The different values of shares   |  |  |  |
|       |   | •Evaluate a company's return to  |  |  |  |
|       |   | *Lvaruate a company s return to  |  |  |  |



|  | •equity holders  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Financial Statement Analysis (Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.12) | Perform basic (horizontal and vertical analysis of financial statements     Prepare common-size financial statements     Perform financial ratio analysis to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 FINAL EXAM  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textbook(s)/References/  | Materials:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ok:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | counting, 11th edition, Pearson, 2018, ISBN-   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplementary References:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Chap.12)  FINAL E  Textbook(s)/References/ Ok: Harrison, Horngren, Thomas & Tietz, Financial Acc. 3: 978-1292211145                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| Assessment  |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Studies   | Number | Contribution margin (%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attendance  |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lab   |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Class participation and performance               | 1      | 5                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Field Study                                       |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Course-Specific Internship (if any)               |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quizzes / Studio / Critical                       |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homework  | 2      | 10                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Presentation                                      | 1      | 5                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Projects  |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Report  |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seminar   |        |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Midterm Exam/Midterm Jury                         | 1      | 30                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Exam / Final Jury                         | 1      | 50                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total   |        | 100                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Success Grade Contribution of Semester<br>Studies |        | 50                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Success Grade Contribution of End of Term         |        | 50                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total   |        | 100                     |  |  |  |  |  |

| ECTS / Workload Table  |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------|------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Activities   | Number | Duration (Hours) | Total<br>Workload |  |  |  |  |  |
| Course hours (Including the exam week): 16 x total course hours) | 16     | 3                | 48                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laboratory   |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Application  | 16     | 1                | 16                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Course-Specific Internship (if any)                              |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Field Study  |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Study Time Out of Class  | 16     | 2                | 32                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Presentation / Seminar Preparation                               | 1      | 8                | 8                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Projects   |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reports  |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homework   | 2      | 5                | 10                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quizzes / Studio Review  |        |                  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preparation Time for Midterm Exams / Midterm Jury                | 1      | 20               | 20                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preparation Period for the Final Exam / General Jury             | 1      | 20               | 20                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Workload   | (154/  | 30 = 5,13)       | 154               |  |  |  |  |  |



|     | Course' Contribution Level to Learning Outcomes                                     |   |                           |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|---|---------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Nu  |   |   | <b>Contribution Level</b> |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 114 | Learning Outcomes   | 1 | 2                         | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| LO1 | To explain the context and purpose of financial reporting                           |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |
| LO2 | To define the qualitative characteristics of financial information                  |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |
| LO3 | To demonstrate the use of double-entry and accounting systems                       |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |
| LO4 | To record transactions and events   |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |
| LO5 | To prepare a trial balance (including identifying and correcting errors)            |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |
| LO6 | To prepare basic financial statements for incorporated and unincorporated entities. |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |
| LO7 | To use financial ratios and other information to make investment decisions          |   |                           |   |   | X |  |  |  |  |



|    | Relationship Between Course Learning Outcomes and Program Competencies (Department of Management Information Systems)  Learning Outcomes   |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
|----|--|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------|
| Nu | <b>Program Competencies</b>  | LO1 | LO2 | LO3 |   | LO5 | LO6 | LO7 | Total<br>Effect<br>(1-5) |
| 1  | Recognize and distinguish the basic concepts such as data, information, and knowledge in the field of Management Information Systems and know the processes to be followed for data acquisition, storage, updating, and security.          | x   | x   |     | x | x   |     | x   | 5                        |
| 2  | Develop and manage databases suitable for collecting, storing, and updating data.  |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 3  | As a result of his/her ability to think algorithmically, and easily find solutions to problems concerning basic business functions.  |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 4  | Learn programming logic, and have information about current programming languages.   |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 5  | Be able to use up-to-date programming languages.   |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 6  | Be able to take part in teamwork or lead<br>a team using knowledge of project<br>management processes.   |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 7  | Know ethical and legal rules, and use professional field knowledge within the scope of ethical and legal rules.  | х   | X   | x   | х | X   | х   | Х   | 5                        |
| 8  | Know the fundamental areas of business administration namely management and organization, production, finance, marketing, numerical methods, accounting, etc., and have the knowledge and skills to work in-depth in at least one of them. |     |     |     |   | х   | X   | X   | 4                        |
| 9  | Be able to solve the problems encountered in the field of internet programming by designing web applications.  |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 10 | Develop and manage logistics and supply chain management activities  |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |
| 11 | Adapt his/her theoretical knowledge and the experience he/she will gain through practice at the departments of businesses such as information technologies, R&D, and management to real life.  |     |     | X   | х |     | X   | х   | 4                        |
| 12 | Be able to develop strategies that will provide a competitive advantage with   |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |                          |



|              | his/her advanced knowledge of management strategies and management functions.  |  |   |  |  |  |    |   |
|--------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|----|---|
| 13           | Develop a business idea, commercialize<br>the business idea, and design and<br>manage his/her venture using<br>entrepreneurial knowledge.  |  | X |  |  |  | X  | 5 |
| 14           | By using English effectively, they can follow, read, write, speak and communicate universal information in the field of management information systems in a foreign language with professional competence. |  |   |  |  |  |    |   |
| Total Effect |  |  |   |  |  |  | 23 |   |

# **Policies and Procedures**

Web page: https://www.ostimteknik.edu.tr/management-information-systems-english-1241/915

**Exams:** The exams aim at assessing various dimensions of learning: knowledge of concepts and theories and the ability to apply this knowledge to real-world phenomena, through analyzing the situation, distinguishing problems, and suggesting solutions. The written exams can be of two types, ie. open-ended questions, which can also be in the form of problems or multiple-choice questions.

**Assignments:** Quizzes and Homework (Assignments) might be applicable. Scientific Research Ethics Rules are very important while preparing assignments. The students should be careful about citing any material used from outside sources and reference them appropriately.

**Missed exams:** Any student missing an exam needs to bring an official medical report to be able to take a make-up exam.

**Projects:** A group project with teamwork is welcome.

**Attendance:** Attendance requirements are announced at the beginning of the term. Students are usually expected to attend at least 70% of the classes during each term.

**Objections:** If the student observes a material error in his/her grade, he/she has the right to place an objection to the Faculty or the Department. The claim is examined and the student is notified about its outcome.